



PSA 2023-349

5th NEW HORIZON CIRCUIT is organized in accordance with the recommended practice of PSA and all acceptances will count for PSA Star ratings & for inclusion in the annual PSA “Who’s Who” of Photography.

This is a circuit of **3 salons**. There **5 digital** sections in each salon.

Circuit Chairman: **Rohit Das**

Exhibition Website: <https://www.fotocircuit.com>

Exhibition and Chair email: horizoncircuit@yahoo.com

Sections:

A) Open Color - PSA PID Color
B) People / Street / Colors of Culture / Garden - PSA PID Color
C) Open Monochrome - PSA PID Monochrome
D) Cityscape / Landscape / Architecture / Motion- PSA PID Monochrome
E) Nature - PSA ND Nature

- Only “**Color**” images are allowed in the Open Color and People/street/colors of culture/garden sections.
- Both “**Greyscale monochrome and toned monochrome**” images are allowed in the Open Monochrome and Cityscape/landscape/architecture/motion sections.
- Both “**Color and Greyscale Monochrome**” images are allowed in the Nature section.
- The maximum number of works is four (4) per section. Total 20 photos in 5 sections.
- **Monochrome** (greyscale or toned) images are not allowed in PID color sections.
- **Greyscale monochrome** images may be entered for Nature but **toned images** are not permitted for this section.
- Any border added to any nature image must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3-5 pixels in width.
- Theme sections definitions are provided in Conditions of Entry.

Entry Fee

For Overseas Entrants:

US \$ 25 for any two sections; **US \$ 5** for each additional section

All overseas payments must be made via PAYPAL only to id: horizoncircuit@yahoo.com

For Indian Entrants:

Rs. 1650/- for any one section; **Rs. 330/-** for each additional section

All INDIAN entrants must send entry fee by NEFT/IMPS transfer to the following account:

Bank Account number: **6241101001776**

Beneficiary name: **RUNA DAS**

Bank: **CANARA BANK;**

Branch name: **PANIHATI SODEPUR**

IFSC Code: **CNRB0006241**

Entry fee payment details must be informed by mail. CASH DEPOSIT to account, if done, will be forfeited without any claims.

EARLY BIRD ENTRY FEE: US \$30 / Rs. 2100/- for participation in all sections till 05th May 2023.

Participants can upload or change photos till closing date.

GROUP DISCOUNT:

- i. US \$ 35 for participation in all sections for groups of 5 – 8 entrants
- ii. US \$ 28 for participation in all sections for groups of 9 – 14 entrants
- iii. US \$ 20 for participation in all sections for groups of 15 or more entrants

One transaction for group payment is preferred.

Circuit Calendar:

Closing Date	09th July 2023
Judging Ends	30th July 2023
Notification email sent	12th August 2023
EDAS	29th August 2023
Awards & Digital Catalog	28th September 2023
Online Gallery Posted	28th September 2023

Jury List:

Judging1:

Nan Carder, FPSA, GMPSA, EFIAP (USA) – all sections

Nancy Speaker, APSA, PPSA (USA) – all sections

Rajdeep Biswas, APSA, GMPSA, EFIAP (India) – all sections

Judging2:

Francis Nicoll, GMPSA, MFIAP, GPU CR4 (Belgium) – all sections

Wendy Allard, PPSA, FRPS (England)

Abhijit Sarkar, EPSA, EFIAP (India) – all sections

Judging3:

Dr. Debdas Bhunia, EFIAP (India) – all sections

Koshal Basu, EPSA, EFIAP/b (India) – all sections

Avik Sett, MPSA, EFIAP (India) – all sections

Target Acceptance Range: 29% to 35%

AWARDS (section-wise in each salon)

A	B	C	D	E
1 PSA Gold	1 PSA Gold	1 PSA Gold	1 PSA Gold	1 PSA Gold
1 Exhibition Gold	1 Exhibition Gold	1 Exhibition Gold	1 Exhibition Gold	1 Exhibition Gold
1 Exhibition Silver	1 Exhibition Silver	1 Exhibition Silver	1 Exhibition Silver	1 Exhibition Silver
1 Exhibition Bronze	1 Exhibition Bronze	1 Exhibition Bronze	1 Exhibition Bronze	1 Exhibition Bronze
3 Jury Choice	3 Jury Choice	3 Jury Choice	3 Jury Choice	3 Jury Choice
3 Honor Mention	3 Honor Mention	3 Honor Mention	3 Honor Mention	3 Honor Mention

1 Best Club/Group Plaque

Exhibition Gold, Silver, Bronze, Jury Choice and Honor Mention certificates shall be in the form of digital certificates that may be downloaded and printed by the entrant. For Best Club/Group, minimum 12 participants must participate and pay their due entry fee. All awards for any group shall be sent to a single address only.

About Online Entry:

- **All sections are recognized by PSA.** The acceptances in these sections are taken into account for PSA's Star Ratings, Who's Who etc.
- Maximum size of any image 1920 pixels on the horizontal side 1080 pixels vertical side at a resolution of 300 dpi, (Maximum Size 2 MB), 8 bit, sRGB and saved as a large jpeg file. Files of larger size shall be rejected by the system.
- No RENAMING is needed. Your Image caption/title shall be your file name. Please do not use any characters other than English and limit title within 35 characters.
- All entries to be made via our electronic entry system accessible at <https://www.fotocircuit.com>
- For any questions, please email horizoncircuit@yahoo.com
- Submitted Images will be judged **ONLINE** with numerical scoring by judges using their own color calibrated equipment which is able to display submitted images at 100% of the image resolution. More details regarding judging are available in the Judging method heading.
- Result and digital catalog shall be published on the website or sent via email or both.

IMAGE AND ENTRY REQUIREMENTS This exhibition is open to anyone; however, an entry may be rejected when the Sponsor or the Exhibition Organizers, in their reasonable discretion, believes the entry does not conform to exhibition rules and these Conditions of Entry. Membership in any photographic organization is not required.

Penalties: Entries will not be accepted from any entrant who has put on the **PSA Penalties List for Ethics Violation**. Entry fees are not refundable in these circumstances

PSA Star Ratings

To receive proper Star ratings credit from PSA, entrants must provide their names and country exactly the same way in each exhibition. Aliases are not permitted. Please contact PSA in the event of name changes or relocating to another country. Using one's name differently in different exhibition exposes the entrant to the risk that many of their acceptances may not be recognized by PSA Star Ratings.

Image Creation

Entries must originate as photographs (image-captures of objects via light sensitivity) made by the entrant on photographic emulsion or acquired digitally.

Certification:

By virtue of submitting an image, the entrant certifies the work as his or her own. Images may not incorporate elements produced by anyone else (for example: clip art, images or art by others downloaded from the Internet). Aliases are not allowed.

Reproduction

The entrant permits the sponsors to reproduce all or part of the entered material free of charge for publication and/or display in media related to the exhibition. This may include low resolution posting on a website. The Photographic Society of America (PSA) may request specific permission from entrants to reproduce entered images in its educational materials. The terms of that permission will be mutually agreed between the entrant and PSA **except in the circumstances where the entered image is found to breach the PSA Ethics Policy. In those circumstances the image may be reproduced by PSA, without the entrant's further permission, for educational purposes to illustrate serious exhibition rule violations. For those reproductions, the entrant's name will be withheld .**

Entries will not be accepted from entrants who indicate that their images may not be reproduced in materials related to the exhibition." The exhibition assumes no liability of any misuse of copyright

Alteration and Computer Generation Subject to Divisional restrictions (particularly Nature, Photo Travel, and Photojournalism) images may be altered, either electronically or otherwise, by the entrant; adjustments to enhance images or creatively modify images are allowed providing the underlying photograph is retained in a way that is obvious to the viewer. Images may not be constructed entirely with a computer, and must be the sole work of the entrant

Re-use of accepted images: Any image that has been accepted in this exhibition, past or present, may not be entered again in the same Division Star Ratings Class in any future instances of this exhibition. It may, of course, be entered in any other PSA recognised exhibitions but **must always have the same title. Re-titling in another language is not allowed.**

Entry: An Entry consists of, up to and including, four (4) images entered by a single entrant into the same Section. An entrant may only enter a specific Section once. Entrants may not enter identical or similar images into the same section or different sections of the same exhibition.

Titles:

Each image must have a unique title **that is a description of the image.** That unique title must be used for entry of that image or of an identical Image into any and all PSA-Recognized exhibitions. Titles must be 35 characters or fewer. No titles may be visible to the judges, and nothing in the image may identify the entrant. Titles may not include file extensions such as .jpg or .jpeg (or any other camera capture filenames such as IMG 471). Titles may not consist of personal identifiers possibly augmented by a number; or include words such as "untitled" or "no title". Titles may not consist solely of numbers unless those numbers are prominently contained within the image, such as a contestant number in a race.

Color and Monochrome:

Color and Monochrome images from the same capture that share substantial pictorial content in common will be considered the same image and must be given the same title.

The Exhibition will be conducted in accordance with the rules of the PSA

An entrant's images will not be presented to the judges consecutively. An entrant's four images will be distributed throughout four rounds of judging in that section. Distribution of images will be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant. At no stage will a judge be able to view all the entrant's images together.

JUDGING METHOD

Judging is to take place remotely (online) by each jury member. The distribution of images shall be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant, but they shall not appear to the judges consecutively. Remote judging will take place and all judges shall use their own Color calibrated equipment capable of displaying submitted images at 100% of the resolution.

DATA PROTECTION

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By entering this exhibition, you are explicitly consenting to the personal details you have supplied, including physical addresses, email addresses, being held, processed and used by the exhibition organizers for purposes associated with this exhibition. You also explicitly consent to such information being sent to organizations that have accorded official recognition, patronage or accreditation to this exhibition. You acknowledge, agree and accept that by entering this exhibition, your participation status which includes your first and last name, name of the country used during registration at the exhibition, number of sections entered and number of photos entered in those sections will be made public in a published status list and that the results of your entry shall be made public in exhibition gallery, exhibition catalog. You also agree and accept the policy regarding Breaches of Rules of the PSA.

SUBJECT MATTER AND SECTION DEFINITIONS

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Statement on Subject Matter - applicable to all sections

The fundamental rule that must be observed at all times and **applies to all sections** offered in exhibitions with PSA recognition is that **the welfare of living creatures is more important than any photograph**. This means that practices such as baiting of subjects with a living creature and removal of birds from nests, for the purpose of obtaining a photograph, are highly unethical, and such photographs are not allowed in any exhibition with PSA recognition. Under no circumstances may a living creature be placed in a situation where it will be killed, injured or stressed for the purpose of obtaining a photograph. Images that show live creatures being fed to captive animals, birds or reptiles are not permitted under any circumstances.

There are also concerns about the use of aerial photography, drones, helicopters, low flying aircraft. These should not cause any interference with other individuals or animals which causes a disturbance in their normal activity or disrupt the way any individuals or animals interact with their environment. **Entrants in PSA recognized exhibitions should comply with all relevant laws and**

regulations, associated with aerial photography, in the country in which the image was taken.

Entry into PSA recognized exhibitions is conditional on accepting these policies. The content of images must comply with the General Conditions and with the Division and Section definitions listed in these conditions. Images that - in the sole opinion of the judges or the Exhibition Organizers - do not comply, will be disqualified so the entrant may be aware of the problem when considering entry into other exhibitions with PSA recognition

PSA Monochrome Definition

An image is considered to be Monochrome only if it gives the impression of having no color (i.e. contains only shades of grey which can include pure black and pure white) OR it gives the impression of being a greyscale image that has been toned in one color across the entire image. (For example by Sepia, red, gold, etc.) A greyscale or multi-colored image modified or giving the impression of having been modified by partial toning, multi-toning or by the inclusion of spot coloring does not meet the definition of monochrome and shall be classified as a Color Work.

Greyscale Monochrome images may be entered for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel but toned images are not permitted for these sections.

Monochrome images **may not** be entered in PIDC sections.

Theme- People / Street / Colors of Culture / Garden - PSA PID Color *(Definition from the organizer)*

Images submitted to this section must be color only. Images submitted in this section may be of People / Street / Colors of Culture / Garden. Images may be also having people in landscape are allowed. Show us the vibrant colors of the different cultures around the world. Authors can also submit photos of garden. There is no restriction in processing of the submitted photos.

Monochrome images are **not allowed** in this section.

Attention is drawn to the PSA Statement on Subject Matter which applies to all sections

Theme- Cityscape / Landscape / Architecture / Motion- PSA PID Monochrome *(Definition from the organizer)*

Images submitted to this section must be monochrome only. Images submitted in this section may be of Cityscape / Landscape / Architecture / Motion. Any type of cityscapes including miniature scapes are allowed. Any type of landscape photos is allowed. Authors can also submit photos of any architecture. Authors can also depict motion and to show movement of any kind or thing in an artistic manner. There is no restriction in processing of the submitted photos.

Color images are **not allowed** in this section.

Attention is drawn to the PSA Statement on Subject Matter which applies to all sections

Editing Guidelines for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel

These sections require images to be truthful records, so there are limits on the amount of manipulation allowed.

Editing Guidelines

Processing or editing must be limited to making the image look as close to the original scene as possible, except that conversion to grayscale monochrome is allowed.

Allowed editing techniques:

- Cropping, straightening and perspective correction.
- Removal or correction of elements added by the camera or lens, such as dust spots, noise, chromatic aberration and lens distortion.
- Global and selective adjustments such as brightness, hue, saturation and contrast to restore the appearance of the original scene.
- Complete conversion of color images to grayscale monochrome.
- Blending of multiple images of the same subject and combining them in camera or with software (exposure blending or focus stacking);
- Image stitching – combining multiple images with overlapping fields of view that are taken consecutively (panoramas);

Editing techniques that are not allowed:

- Removing, adding to, moving or changing any part of an image, except for cropping and straightening.
- Adding a vignette during processing.
- Blurring parts of the image during processing to hide elements in the original scene.
- Darkening parts of the image during processing to hide elements in the original scene.
- All conversions other than to complete grayscale monochrome.
- Conversion of parts of an image to monochrome, or partial toning, desaturation or over-saturation of color

For the purpose of this exhibition any border added to a digital file must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3-5 pixels in width.

PSA/FIAP Nature Definition

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Content Guidelines

- Nature photography records all branches of natural history except anthropology and archaeology. This includes all aspects of the physical world, both animate and inanimate, that have not been made or modified by humans.
- Nature images must convey the truth of the scene that was photographed. A well-informed person should be able to identify the subject of the image and be satisfied that it has been

presented honestly and that no unethical practices have been used to control the subject or capture the image. Images that directly or indirectly show any human activity that threatens the life or welfare of a living organism are not allowed.

- The most important part of a Nature image is the nature story it tells. High technical standards are expected and the image must look natural.
- Objects created by humans, and evidence of human activity, are allowed in Nature images only when they are a necessary part of the Nature story.
- Photographs of human-created hybrid plants, cultivated plants, feral animals, domesticated animals, human-created hybrid animals and mounted or preserved zoological specimens are not allowed.
- Images taken with subjects under controlled conditions, such as zoos, are allowed.
- Controlling live subjects by chilling, anaesthetic or any other method of restricting natural movement for the purpose of a photograph is not allowed.

*Attention is drawn to the **PSA Statement on Subject Matter** which applies to **all** sections and to the **Editing Guidelines for Nature, Photojournalism and Photo Travel***

Borders

For the purpose of this exhibition any border added to a Nature digital file must be a single border of white or grey, no greater than 3 -5 pixels in width.

Breaches of Rules

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Entrants are strongly advised to look at the PSA Ethics Policy which can be found at <https://psa-photo.org/page/ethical-practices>.

If, at any time, it is determined in the reasonable discretion of the exhibition organizer or the judges before, during, or after the judging of an exhibition that an entrant has submitted entries where one or more images may fail to comply with these Conditions of Entry, including the stated definitions, exhibitions, on behalf of the judges, are allowed to request unedited or raw files of the submitted image

In order to ensure that images comply with the Conditions of Entry and definitions, the exhibition organizers may carry out reasonable measures to verify that:

- a) the images are the original work of the entrant and
- b) the images comply with the rules and definitions as set out in these Conditions of Entry

These steps include, but are not limited to, questioning any entrant, requiring the submission of RAW files or other digital files representing the original capture of the submitted image(s), confronting the entrant with evidence that one or more submitted images fails to comply with the Conditions of Entry (also known as Entry Rules), and offering the entrant a reasonable opportunity to provide counter evidence to refute the exhibition organizer's evidence by a set deadline. Such entries that are not cleared or are still questionable after the entrant has presented evidence may

be considered in breach of these Conditions of Entry, and declined. Such entries may be referred to PSA for further investigation of possible ethics violations

PSA, on receiving reports from exhibitions of possible breaches, retains the right to investigate in any way all complaints/suspensions of breaches of entry conditions, impose penalties if deemed necessary, void the acceptances of any image found to violate the PSA rules, include the entrant's name on the list of sanctions provided to Exhibitions, and share such investigations with FIAP. Entrants automatically agree to these terms by the act of entering the Exhibition and agree to cooperate with any investigation.

If another party is submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to these Conditions of Entry (Entry Rules) **and will be subject to penalties for any violations** to these Conditions of Entry and PSA's Statement of Ethics that may result.

If another party is processing images for an entrant or submitting images on the entrant's behalf, the entrant will still be held responsible for adhering to all Conditions of Entry including the specific conditions in the relevant definitions.

NOTICE: When entrants fill in the Entry Form to submit an entry they will see the following feature to affirm they have read these Conditions of Entry

"I hereby confirm that I have *read, understood and agree to* the Conditions of Entry of this exhibition. I have read the PSA document to be found at https://psa-photo.org/resource/resmgr/pdf/exhibitions_/exhibition-entrants-agreemen.pdf . I am aware that PSA may apply penalties for breaches of these Conditions of Entry"

Failure to agree will mean that the application will not proceed.

The sponsors of this International Exhibition of Photography have been awarded Recognition by PSA, the world's largest patron of international photographic exhibitions. PSA, although it has provided recognition, is neither a sponsor nor directly involved in the operation of this exhibition.



Valid acceptances received by PSA Members in recognized sections of this exhibition are eligible for PSA Star Ratings, listing in the world-wide PSA Who's Who of Photography and credited towards the PSA Distinctions of QPSA, PPSA, EPSA, MPSA, MPSA2, GMPSA, GMPSA/B, GMPSA/S, GMPSA/G, and GMPSA/P.

PSA is a non-profit organization promoting the advancement of photography in all its forms to novice, amateur and professional photographers worldwide.

For information on membership and the many services and activities of PSA, contact:

psa

PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA
8241 S. Walker Avenue, Suite 104
Oklahoma City, OK 73139-9401, U.S.A.
E-mail: hq@psa-photo.org
Web Site: <http://www.psa-photo.org>